

# Practical Tools for Good Authorship

Authorship Integrity Toolkit Launch Event  
24 September 2025

***We will begin shortly***



Welcome to our 2025-2026 *Expert Webinars* series.

These sessions offer an opportunity to gain **expert insights on key research integrity issues**, along with the latest developments and examples of best practice to support your work.

Future sessions this year:

- **15 Oct '26:** Exploring guidance on non-genuine participants in online research
- **22 Jan '26:** Exploring the Ethical Framework for Obtaining Material from Sentient Animals
- **22 March '26:** The role of supervisors in fostering a positive research culture
- **3 June '26:** Exploring Whistleblowing and Breaches of Good Research Practice

# Schedule

| Topic                               | Presenter                      |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Welcome and about UKRIO             | Stephanie Neave                |
| Introduction to the project         | Dr Jo Woodhams                 |
| Reflection on the project workshops | Dr Jo Woodhams                 |
| Sharing the authorship toolkit      | Dr Jo Woodhams & Kathryn Dally |
| Keeping the toolkit alive           | Jasper Scott                   |
| Q&A                                 | Dr Jo Woodhams & Kathryn Dally |
| Close                               | -                              |

# Housekeeping



#UKRIOAuthorshipWorkshops

# Welcome

Stephanie Neave, CEO, UKRIO

Registered charity no: 1147061

# What we do

## Our vision

Through our activities, the UK research community is supported to produce work of the highest integrity, quality and efficacy.



Champion high  
quality research

Champion the governance,  
management and conduct  
essential for high quality  
and ethical research



Lead and shape  
conversation

Lead and shape  
conversations about  
research integrity in  
the UK and beyond



Offer independent  
advice and guidance

Give confidential, independent  
and expert advice and  
guidance on all forms of  
research integrity challenges  
and opportunities as they arise



Cultivate and share  
best practice

Create and share  
knowledge of best practice  
and positive research  
cultures and conduct

# How we do it



## Confidential Advisory Service

Confidential and independent advice to all individuals and organisations on research integrity matters



## Information and Guidance

Ever-growing hub of information and guidance to support everyone involved in research, from senior leaders to early-career researchers



## Training and Education

Training and consultancy, both in person and virtually, tailored to different contexts and audiences



## Thought Leadership and Community-building

Convening partners across the research ecosystem to connect, share expertise, and help shape practical responses to emerging and pressing issues



Discover the full scope of our activities in our **2025/2026 Work Programme**

# How we work

**Stakeholder engagement** is central to our approach, helping us to:

- focus on the sector's most pressing needs;
- ensure our information, advice, and guidance is grounded in real-world practice and experience.



Our work is shaped by – and designed to serve – the research community in all its diversity

We are powered by your insight, commitment, and expertise.

Our work would not be possible without **the active involvement of the research community**.

Alongside our core team, UKRIO draws strength from:

- our network of 150+ subscriber organisations,
- the strategic input of our Board of Trustees,
- and the input of our Advisory Council and expert community.



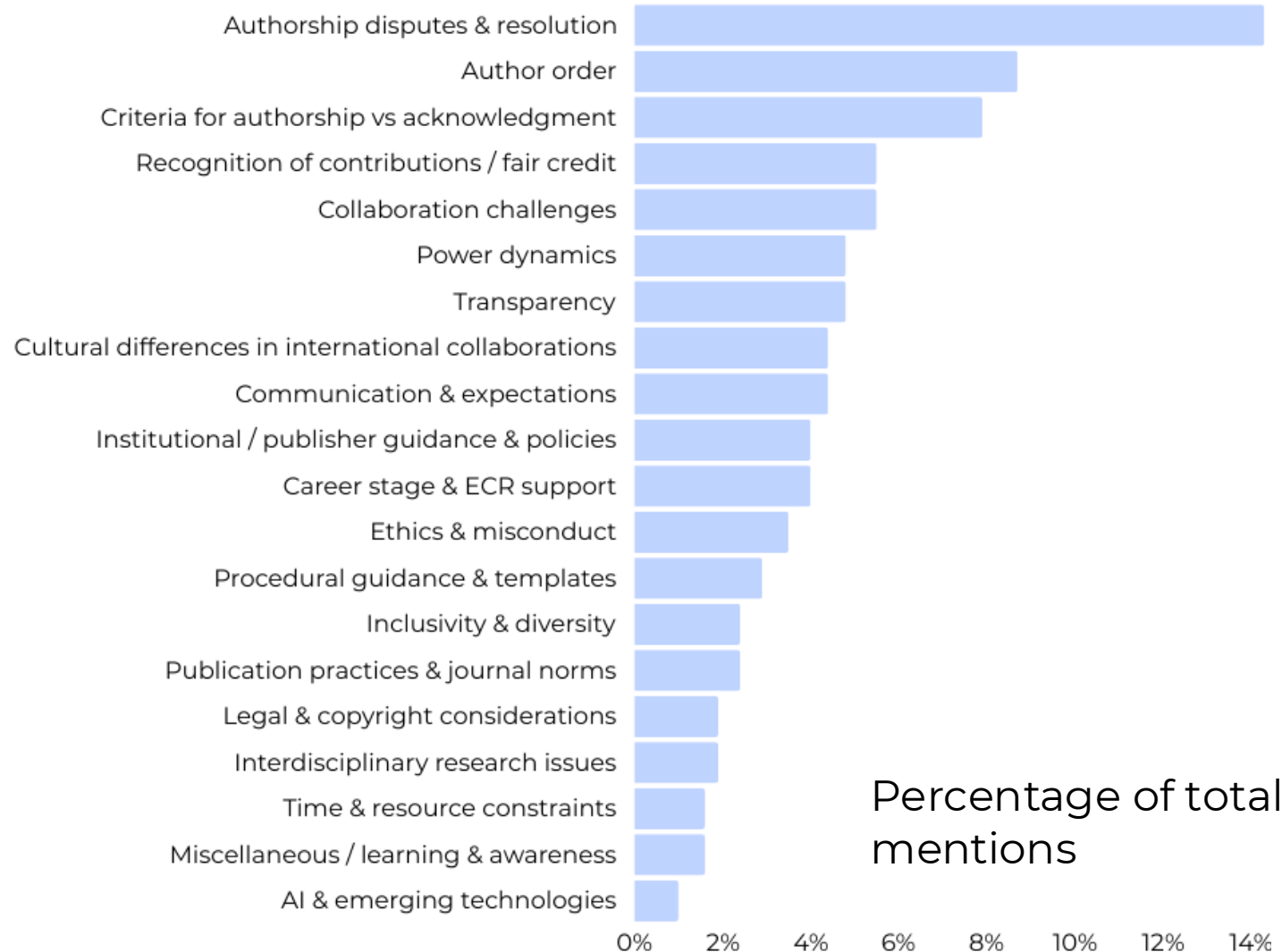
# Authorship Integrity Toolkit

# Authorship



# Q: What aspects of authorship in research do you find most challenging in your work?

Identified  
thematic  
challenges



**Tool:** ChatGPT (GPT-5, OpenAI, 2025)  
**Purpose:** Thematic analysis of 304 responses  
**Tasks:** Thematic analysis, counting mentions, and calculating percentages

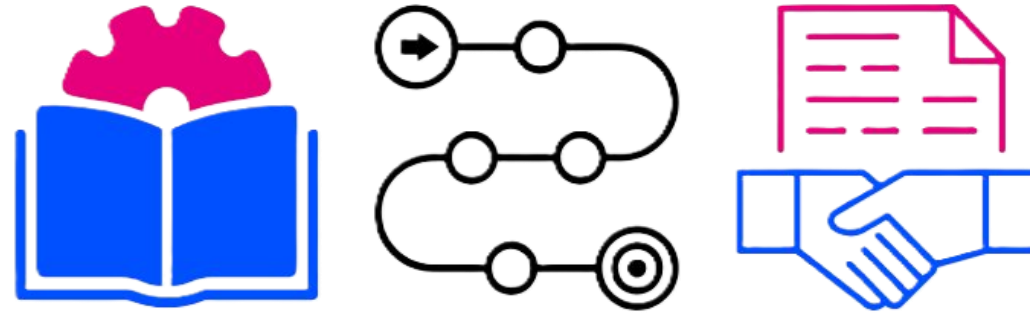
# Aims

## **Bring together stakeholders from across the research ecosystem to:**

1. explore the key systemic and cultural drivers of good authorship practices, along with the challenges that often arise
2. collaboratively develop strategies to promote the adoption of these practices



# Authorship Integrity Toolkit



**Three practical tools to help research stakeholders navigate authorship challenges and foster a healthier research culture**

1. Guidance on Good Authorship Practice
2. Model Authorship Dispute Procedure
3. Template Authorship Strategy Agreement

# Project advisory group



Arts and  
Humanities  
Research Council



UK Research  
and Innovation



**UKCORI** UK Committee on  
Research Integrity



The  
Alan Turing  
Institute



**Newcastle**  
University



**RN**  
UK Reproducibility  
Network

The British Academy  
**EARLY CAREER  
RESEARCHER  
NETWORK**

**CHASE**



UNIVERSITY OF  
CAMBRIDGE



**CATALYST**  
EDITORIAL

# Approach

## Interest in workshops:

- UKRIO hosted **two stakeholder workshops** – one virtual (5 March 2025) and one in-person in London (12 March 2025) – 83 attended, 39 participants for the virtual and 44 for the in-person workshops
- Stakeholder distribution





# Workshop objectives

Overarching goal was to inform UKRIO of views and perspectives

There were **three objectives**:

- Determine what research collaborators need to know about authorship
- Evaluate the draft authorship dispute procedure to ensure the process described is fair and equitable to all parties
- Stress test the draft authorship strategy agreement



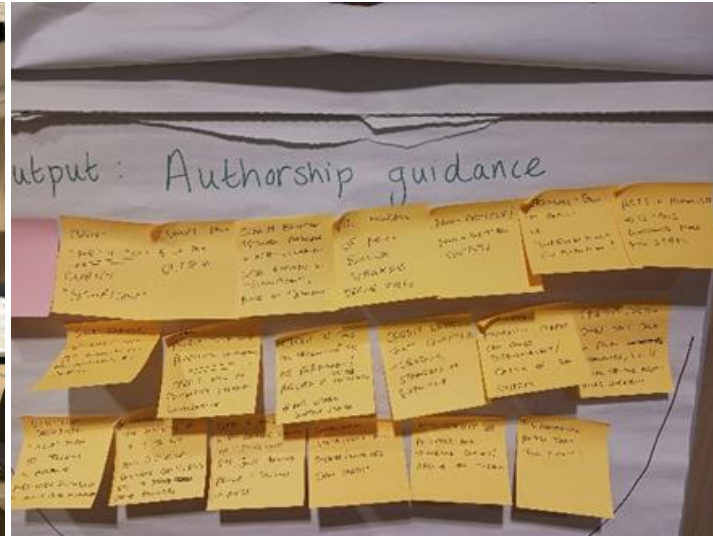
<https://ukrio.org/wp-content/uploads/Authorship-workshops-summary.pdf>



# Authorship workshops

## Data capture:

- In the virtual setting, discussions were recorded to create transcripts, and for the in-person group, flipcharts were used with Post-it notes to write down ideas and thoughts
- Padlet thought board



# Guidance on authorship

- Offers practical advice through examples and strategies
- Clarifies commonly accepted standards
- Navigate potential and actual challenges

# Appropriate attribution matters

- Authorship comes with responsibility for the rigour, trustworthiness, integrity, ethics and reliability of the reported output
- It brings transparency, enabling readers to know who has conducted the research
- It provides credit to those who have substantially contributed to the reported research

# Guidance on authorship

## Steps to underpin responsible authorship practices:

1. Agree on fair authorship criteria
2. Decide eligibility using those criteria
3. Be transparent about contributions
4. Acknowledge all contributors



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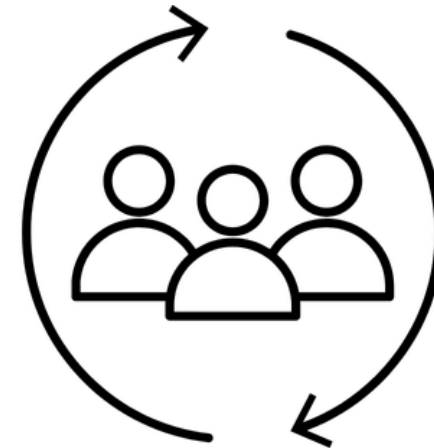
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Consult the guidance to support the use of the template authorship strategy agreement and model authorship dispute procedure

# Template authorship strategy agreement

## Purpose:

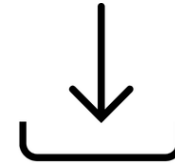
- Define and document
- Facilitate vital discussions
- Manage expectations
- Promote fair, equitable authorship practices



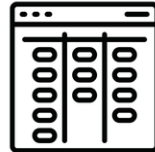
# Template authorship strategy agreement

## How to use:

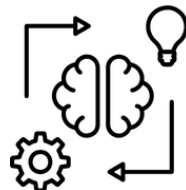
- Download the editable Word document



- A flexible guide



- Adapt where necessary



# Template authorship strategy agreement

Consists of two sections, **A and B**

## Section A

- Outlines foundational work
- Complete at outset of research to establish a clear strategy
- Outline potential research outputs, stakeholder requirements, collaborators' expectations, and key considerations

## Section B

- Use as research progresses and outputs become defined
- Replicate for each output
- Revisit and revise elements of Section A if needed to reflect any changes in circumstance



# Discussions

## Honorary or guest contributors

How will co-authors deal with honorary or guest authorship if it arises (e.g., if someone asks for or demands an honorary authorship in exchange for something).

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Requests for<br>honorary or guest<br>authorships | <a href="#">Click or tap here to enter a summary of discussions and the preferred course of action.</a> |
|--|---|

# Expectations of research contributors

You could use a table to record expectations, such as the one presented below:

| Date completed:   | Click or tap to enter a date. |   |                          |                          |                          |                      |  |
|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Name and other useful information (e.g. affiliation, and two email addresses) | Role                          | A detailed description of their expected contribution | Expected to be an:       |                          |                          | Conflict of interest | I agree to the contents of this table and the material included in Section A of this document* |
|   |                               |   | A                        | B                        | C                        |                      |  |
|   |                               |   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                      | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
|   |                               |   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                      | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
|   |                               |   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                      | <input type="checkbox"/>   |

# Research output agreement

| Intended title of output   |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
|--|--|-------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Type of output   |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Expected place(s) of publication/dissemination   |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Expected author order and corresponding author (if relevant)   |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Link to agreed authorship criteria (if unavailable, note the agreed criteria here)                         |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Link to the agreed contributorship model or framework (if unavailable, note the agreed model or framework) |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Expected submitting/corresponding authors (if relevant)  |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Date table completed   |  |                               |   | Click or tap to enter a date.                    |                          |                          |  |  |
| Version number   |  |                               |   |  |                          |                          |  |  |
| Name<br>and other useful<br>information (e.g.<br>affiliation, and two<br>email addresses)                  | Status of contribution (e.g.,<br>ongoing, no longer<br>contributing, contribution<br>complete or restarting<br>contribution), including<br>dates | Role in<br>research<br>output | A detailed description of<br>the contribution (note<br>any additional relevant<br>information, including if<br>you are using a criteria<br>framework) | Fulfils the criteria<br>(described above) to be: |                          |                          | Conflicts of<br>interest<br>relevant to<br>this output | I agree to the contents of this<br>table and the material included<br>in Section A of this document* |
|  |  |                               |   | A  | B                        | C                        |  |  |
|  |  |                               |   | <input type="checkbox"/>                         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
|  |  |                               |   | <input type="checkbox"/>                         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
|  |  |                               |   | <input type="checkbox"/>                         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |  | <input type="checkbox"/>   |

# Model authorship dispute procedure

Disputes may involve disagreements over:

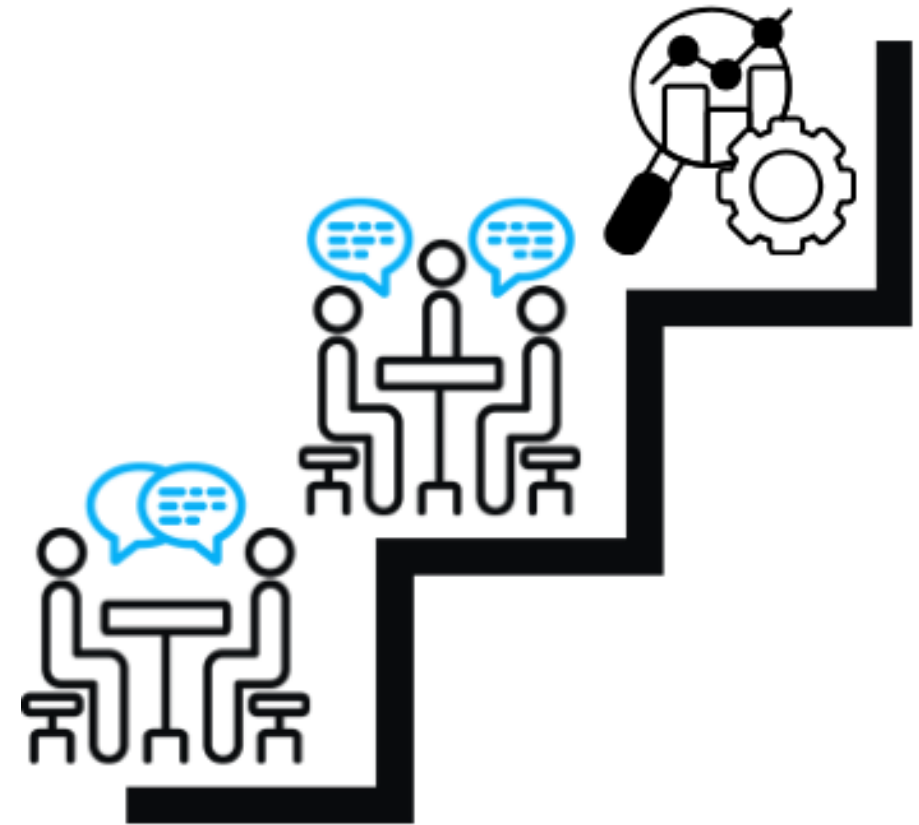
- the level or nature of contribution
- the order of authorship
- the inclusion or exclusion of contributors
- the appropriate recognition of intellectual input



# Model authorship dispute procedure

## Three steps:

- Step 1: Informal discussions
- Step 2: Informal discussions with assistance
- Step 3: Formal authorship dispute investigation and adjudication



# Model authorship dispute procedure

## **Approach to authorship disputes**

- Resolve locally with empathy and collegiality
- Protect wellbeing and relationships
- Engage in good faith through open dialogue
- Focus on research's shared broader purpose: advancing knowledge for societal and environmental benefit

# Support practice



# Keeping the toolkit 'alive'



# Complete the Toolkit Feedback Form



## Let us know:

- ✓ How you are using the tools in your work
- ✓ How helpful and suitable they have been
- ✓ How they could be improved

*Takes 5-8 minutes to complete – Can be submitted anonymously*



#UKRIOAuthorshipToolkit

# Q&A Session

Registered charity no: 1147061

# Next steps

# Engaging with our work

## **Learn more**

- Explore our 2025/26 Work Programme

## **Stay connected**

- Sign up for our monthly newsletter
- Follow us on LinkedIn

## **Get involved**

- Register for our upcoming events
- Sign your organisation up as a subscriber
- Reach out about projects and collaborations
- Join our expert community

## **Get support**

- Explore our resources hub
- Utilise our training services
- Get expert advice

# End of session

Thank you for joining!